Feminization in NTAE production: case of coffee plantation in southern Laos

By FATE Laos research project team (www.fate.unibe.ch)

1. NTAE production coffee plantation offers an arena as public sphere for female to work outside of domestic chores.

2. There are different divisions of tasks between female and male in coffee plantation.

3. Female have opportunities to work outside home for various positions mostly light works.

4. Male are working on specific tasks that female can't do mostly heavy tasks.

5. Payment difference between male and female for monthly wage.


7. The most important is to unlock the necessary conditions and barriers that impede fair relations.

8. What can you do to improve this unequal labor and wage structure?

How is your cup of coffee labeled?